

# Aeronautics Research Mission Directorate

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### **ARMD Mission and Principles**

## The Overarching Mission of NASA's Aeronautics Research Mission Directorate (ARMD):

- To advance U.S. technological leadership in aeronautics in partnership with industry, academia, and other government agencies that conduct aeronautics-related research.
- ARMD supports the Agency's goal of developing a balanced overall program of science, exploration, and aeronautics, and ARMD's research plans also directly support the National Aeronautics R&D Policy and accompanying Executive Order 13419.

#### The Three Core Principles of ARMD:

- We will dedicate ourselves to the mastery and intellectual stewardship of the core competencies of Aeronautics for the Nation in all flight regimes.
- We will focus our research in areas that are appropriate to NASA's unique capabilities.
- We will directly address the fundamental research needs of the Next Generation Air Transportation System (NextGen) in partnership with the member agencies of the Joint Planning and Development Office (JPDO).



## Aeronautics Programs

### **Fundamental Aeronautics Program**

Conduct cutting-edge research that will produce innovative concepts, tools, and technologies to enable revolutionary changes for vehicles that fly in all speed regimes.

### **Aviation Safety Program**

Conduct cutting-edge research that will produce innovative concepts, tools, and technologies to improve the intrinsic safety attributes of current and future aircraft.















### **Airspace Systems Program**

Directly address the fundamental ATM research needs for NextGen by developing revolutionary concepts, capabilities, and technologies that will enable significant increases in the capacity, efficiency and flexibility of the NAS.



### Fundamental Aeronautics Program

### Mastery of the principles of flight in any atmosphere at any speed

#### Subsonic Fixed Wing

- Develop revolutionary technologies and aircraft concepts with highly improved performance while satisfying strict noise and emission constraints
- Focus on enabling technologies: acoustics predictions, propulsion / combustion, system integration, high-lift concepts, lightweight and strong materials, GNC

### Subsonic Rotary Wing

- Improve civil potential of rotary wing vehicles (vs fixed wing) while maintaining their unique benefits
- Key advances in multiple areas through innovation in materials, aeromechanics, acoustics, flow control, propulsion

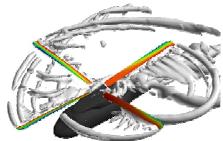
#### **Supersonics**

- Eliminate environmental and performance barriers that prevent practical supersonic vehicles (cruise efficiency, noise and emissions, vehicle integration and control)
- Supersonic deceleration technology for Entry, Descent, and Landing

#### **Hypersonics**

- Fundamental research in all disciplines to enable very-high speed flight (for launch vehicles) and re-entry into planetary atmospheres
- High-temperature materials, thermal protection systems, advanced propulsion, aero-thermodynamics, multi-disciplinary analysis and design, GNC, advanced experimental capabilities











### **Aviation Safety Program**

- Cutting-edge research that will produce tools, methods, concepts, and technologies to improve the intrinsic safety attributes of current and future aircraft.
- Overcome safety barriers that could otherwise constrain the full realization of NextGen.
  - Safety challenges include increased air traffic density, increased reliance on automation, increased diversity of vehicles, and increased complexity in the system.
  - We also need to transition from a diagnostic to a prognostic approach to identifying system-wide safety issues.

### Research Thrusts



Integrated Vehicle
Health
Management



Integrated
Intelligent Flight
Deck



Aircraft Aging & Durability





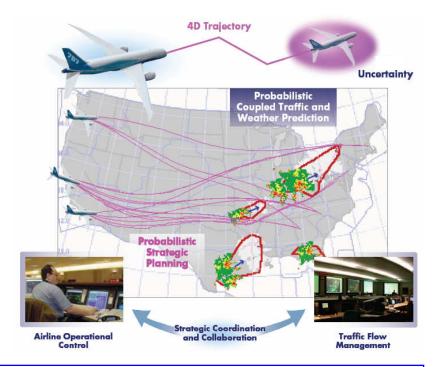
### Airspace Systems Program

### **Program Objective**

Directly address the fundamental ATM research needs for NextGen by developing revolutionary concepts, capabilities, and technologies that will enable significant increases in the capacity, efficiency and flexibility of the NAS.

**NextGen - Airspace Project:** Address demand/capacity imbalance problem in the most safe, equitable, and efficient manner, including the functional allocation of automation and humans to achieve substantial increases in airspace capacity.

**NextGen - Airportal Project:** Address factors leading to an airportal where operators achieve maximum efficiency in the use of gates, taxiways, runways, and approach airspace while balancing requirements such as safety and environment.



- Both projects will conduct system-level design and analysis.
- Substantial leveraging of research across the two projects will occur.
- Results of the two projects will be integrated to ensure gate-to-gate solutions that are aligned with NextGen needs.



### Aeronautics Test Program

# Ensure strategic availability and accessibility of a critical suite of aeronautics test facilities necessary to meet aeronautics, agency, and national needs

- Simulation and Flight Loads Lab Support
- Intelligent investment in, and divestment of test facilities infrastructure in line with strategic goals
- Provide consistent cost accounting practices, pricing policies, and performance measurements
- Pursue development of innovative test methods
- Create a renewed partnership with DOD to improve coordination and cooperation through the National Partnership for Aeronautical Testing (NPAT)

#### Aero Ground Test Facilities Project

- Facility Operations Support
- Facility Maintenance and Upgrades
- Facility Related Research
- Facility Test Technology

#### Flight Ops & Test Infrastructure Project

- Western Area Test Range
- Support Aircraft Capability
- Test Bed Aircraft Support



**ARC Unitary Wind Tunnel** 



F-15B Test-bed Aircraft with Supersonic Quiet Spike



## 2008 ARMD SBIR Topics & Subtopics

### Fundamental Aeronautics

- Materials and Structures for Future Aircraft
- Combustion for Aerospace Vehicles
- Aero-Acoustics
- Aeroelasticity
- Aerodynamics
- Aerothermodynamics
- Flight and Propulsion Control and Dynamics
- Propulsion Systems
- Aircraft Systems Analysis, Design and Optimization
- Rotorcraft



## 2008 ARMD SBIR Topics & Subtopics

### Aviation Safety

- Mitigation of Aircraft Aging and Durability-related Hazards
- Sensing and Diagnostic Capability for Aircraft Aging and Damage
- Predicition of Aging Effects
- Aviation External Hazard Sensor Technologies
- Crew Systems Technologies for improved Aviation Safety
- Technologies for Improved Design and Analysis of Flight Deck Automation
- On-Board Flight Envelope Estimation for Unimpaired and Impaired Aircraft
- Engine Lifing and Prognosis
- Robust Flare Planning and Guidance for Unimpaired and Impaired Aircraft
- Detection of Aircraft Anomalies
- Integrated Diagnosis and Prognosis of Aircraft Anomalies
- Mitigation of Aircraft Structural Damage



## 2008 ARMD SBIR Topics & Subtopics

### Airspace Systems

- NextGen Airspace
- NextGen Airportal

### Aeronautics Test Technologies

- Ground Test Technologies and Measurement Technology
- Flight Test Techniques and Measurement Technology



### Sample SB Awards Last Year

- Multi-Axial Damage Index and Accumulation Model for Predicting Fatigue Life of CMC Materials
- High Temperature Shape Memory Alloy Technology for Inlet Flow Control
- Multifunctional Aerogel Thermal Protection Systems for Hypersonic Vehicles
- Lightweight High Temperature Beta Gamma Alloy/Process Development for Disk and Blade Applications
- Durable, High Thermal Conductivity Melt Infiltrated Ceramic Composites for Turbine Engine Applications
- Species Source Term Mapping for Reacting Flow CFD
- Turbulent Scalar Transport Model Validation for High Speed Propulsive Flows
- New Chemical Kinetics Approach for DSMC Applications to Nonequilibrium Flows
- An Adaptive Chemistry Approach to Modeling Emissions Performance of Gas Turbine Combustors



### How Best to Work with ARMD

- Learn how ARMD works, as well as what we do.
  - Use NASA's small business office(osbp.nasa.gov)
  - Solicitations
    - Contract
    - Collaboration
    - SBIR (www.sbir.nasa.gov)
    - NRA (www.aeronautics.nasa.gov/nra.htm)
- Understand our programmatic goals
  - www.aeronautics.nasa.gov
  - We select those proposals we feel can best advance our goals.
- Understand our programmatic requirements
  - Operational test facilities and labs
  - Research aeronautics technology research, some space access



### Long-Term Relationships with ARMD

- What are you wanting to provide to NASA?
  - Studies (surveys, conceptual papers, etc.) Occasionally a company is selected to be available for studies over a period of time, but this is a very small minority of the awards. Single-study awards usually do not result in follow-up work.
  - Research Since this is usually in highly specialized areas, the opportunities are limited, but there is a better chance for follow-up work once your expertise is proven. Note: NASA sometimes is not the ultimate user of technologies developed through NASA – especially in aeronautics.
  - Operation Good chance of long-term arrangement.
- What are you doing for yourself?
  - Consider ways to become valuable to NASA in more than one field.
  - Develop a non-NASA customer base for your product/service.
    - Leverage off NASA partners other contractors
    - Other government/industry that may need the same or simular product/service

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